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**AWT**

**Defense & Aerospace**

# Radar Signal Generator



## 19" RACK MOUNT RADAR SIGNAL GENERATOR SYSTEMS

Ideal for creating a variety of scenarios for use in extensive training. Also ideal for receiver testing applications.

## PORTABLE RADAR SIGNAL GENERATOR SYSTEMS

For use in field, maritime and other applications where portability is crucial

The transmit antenna and amplifier are integrated, which allows the simulator and the receiver being tested, to be placed in separate locations.

## SCENARIOS

### AOA Simulation

- DF test using Amplitude and Angle of the Antenna.
- Antenna pattern measurement
- Signal level change at scheduled time

### Radar Activity

- Search Radars
- Acquisition Radars
- Tracking Radars

AWT Radar Simulators generate a variety of Radar Signals. The Simulators are ideal for radar receiver testing and in training Radar Operators on object detection and recognition in a field of Electronic Warfare (EW). The simulators offer variety of simulation capabilities; including Radar Warning Receivers (RWR), Missile Warning Receivers (MWR) and other Electronic Warfare (EW) Receivers.

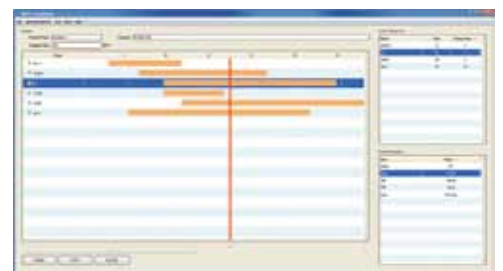
AWT's Radar Simulator can generate up to 128 simultaneous CW or Pulsed signals. An intuitive graphical user interface (GUI) makes it easy to program signal parameters. Geographic Information System (GIS) tools are also available (optional). The receiving band(s) are developed to customer specifications. They are available in the range from 0.5 GHz and 40 GHz.

## Simulator & Threat Software

RF Signal Parameter Management software runs on Windows operating systems. RF signals are composed of frequency, pulse and SCAN characteristics. All parameters are editable in an easy to use and clearly laid out user interface.



▲ Editor Screen



▲ Threat Sequencer Screen

- Replicates real radar signal characteristics (Frequency, Phase, Pulse, Modulation, SCAN).
- Simulation Scenarios: AOA Simulation, Radar Activity, Virtual Missions.
- Ideal for Electronic Warfare training and Radar receiver testing.
- 19” Standard Rack Mountable and Portable models are available.
- Signal data library with up to 1024 entries.

## Specifications

### Frequency

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| <b>Range</b>      | 0.5 - 40 GHz (in customer specified bands)  |
| <b>NATO Bands</b> | C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K   |
| <b>IEEE Bands</b> | UHF (upper), L, S, C, X, Ku, K, Ka  |
| <b>Resolution</b> | 1 MHz   |
| <b>Accuracy</b>   | 1 kHz (higher accuracies on request)<br>2 MHz (VCO or DTO)                                    |
| <b>Type</b>       | Fixed, Agile (Sinusoid, Saw-Tooth, Triangular, Rectangular, Random), Hopping (up to 256 /sec) |

### Pulse

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <b>Type</b>                | CW, Stable, Jitter, Stagger (32 Steps), Dwell & Switch, Random |
| <b>Width Range</b>         | 0.05 - 225 us  |
| <b>Repetition Interval</b> | 1us - 1 sec (longer possible)                                  |
| <b>Density</b>             | Up to 1,000,000 pulses/sec (PPS)                               |
| <b>FMOP</b>                | Linear, Non-Linear, (FM Bandwidth depends on PW, 40 MHz max)   |
| <b>PMOP Agile</b>          | Bi-Phase, Quadratic-Phase                                      |

### Frequency Modulation on Pulse (FMOP)

|                 |                                   |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Pattern</b>  | Linear, Non-Linear, Chirp Up/Down |
| <b>Agile</b>    | Sine, Triangular                  |
| <b>Range</b>    | 5 - 50 MHz                        |
| <b>Accuracy</b> | 1 MHz                             |

### Phase Modulation on Pulse (PMOP)

|                    |                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Pattern</b>     | Bi-Phase, Quadratic Phase |
| <b>Change Time</b> | < 50 ns                   |
| <b>Accuracy</b>    | better than 20°           |

### SCAN

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| <b>Types</b> | Electronic (Agile Beam), Conical, TWS, Steady, Sector, Lobe Switching, Circular, Helical, Raster, Bi-Directional, User define |
| <b>Rate</b>  | 10 ms - 10 sec  |
| <b>AM</b>    | 0 - 40 dB   |

### Output

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <b>Number of RF Signals</b> | <b>Portable</b><br>1 CW or 1 Pulse Dropper Signal or 16 Pulse Signals<br><b>19” Rack Mount</b><br>1 CW + 1 Pulse Doppler Signal or, 1 CW + 16 Pulse Signals, or 17 Pulse Signals |
| <b>Power (signal)</b>       | > 15 dBm (other power levels on request)   |
| <b>Monitoring port</b>      | > 5 dBm (other power levels on request)  |

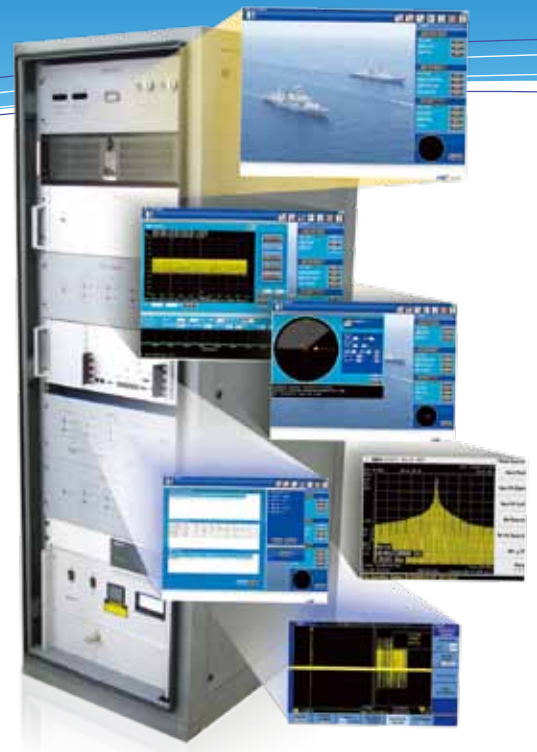
### Communication Interfaces

Ethernet (IEEE 802.3), USB, RS-232

### Dimensions / Weight / Environment / Electrical

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| <b>Dimensions</b>        | Depends on model and configuration   |
| <b>Weight</b>            | Depends on model and configuration   |
| <b>Power</b>             | 110-240V +/- 10% Up to 30 minutes battery operation with maximal transmit power (portable instruments only, battery is optional) |
| <b>Power Consumption</b> | Depends on model and configuration   |

# AWT's Target Generator



- Target Generators are very useful to generate the target echo signal(s) of radar(s) without real operation of the radar and launching Targets such as flights, battle ships... etc.
- The generators can be used for radar system T&E or radar operator training/practice. The generators are suitable for the electronic warfare (EW) officers or EW system designers to develop their skills.
- AWT's Target Generator can give the EW operators lots of flexibilities to create various coherent techniques such as range Gate Deceptions, Velocity Gate Deceptions, Multiple False Targets, and various combinations of them.
- AWT can provide the customized solutions to meet your needs.

## Features

- Flexibilities to create technique : Precise adjusting the parameters using GUI software
- Wide Instantaneous Bandwidth : Up to 1GHz
- Generate the Coherent Technique on the Received Signals
- Various modulations can be programmed
- Cost-effective solution in the field of developing jamming technique, EW training, radar's ECM vulnerability test, and verification of ECCM effectiveness
- Easy to customize on the customer's requirements

## Applications

- RF Signal Capture / Target Simulation
- Complex Target Simulation
- ECM Technique Development
- EW Test Range

### DRFM

Target Generator is based on high resolution DRFM(Digital Radio Frequency Memory) Technology.

### EW Simulator

- Real-time EW Environment Simulator
- Waveform Modulation Generator
- Digital PDW Emulator

# (EW Technique Generator)

## Target Generator Specifications

| Parameter          | Description                                |
|--------------------|--|
| Frequency Coverage | Up to 18 GHz<br>(Customization Applicable) |
| Instantaneous BW   | Up to 1 GHz                                |
| Input Sensitivity  | < -65 dBm                                  |
| Range Delay        | ~ 3 ms (max)                               |
| Delay Resolution   | >4 ns                                      |
| Pulse Width        | <100 ns to CW                              |

## Techniques

### Range Gate Deceptions

- Linear, J-Shape, S-Shape
- Dwell / Walk / Hold time : 1 ~ 100 s
- Range Delay : ~ 3 ms (max)
- Keeper

### Velocity Gate Deceptions

- Doppler Frequency Range : Up to  $\pm 300$  KHz
- Synchronized with RGPO/RGPI

### MFT (Multiple False Targets)

- False Target Numbers : 255 (max)
- Interval Range Between Targets : 4 ns ~ 3 ms

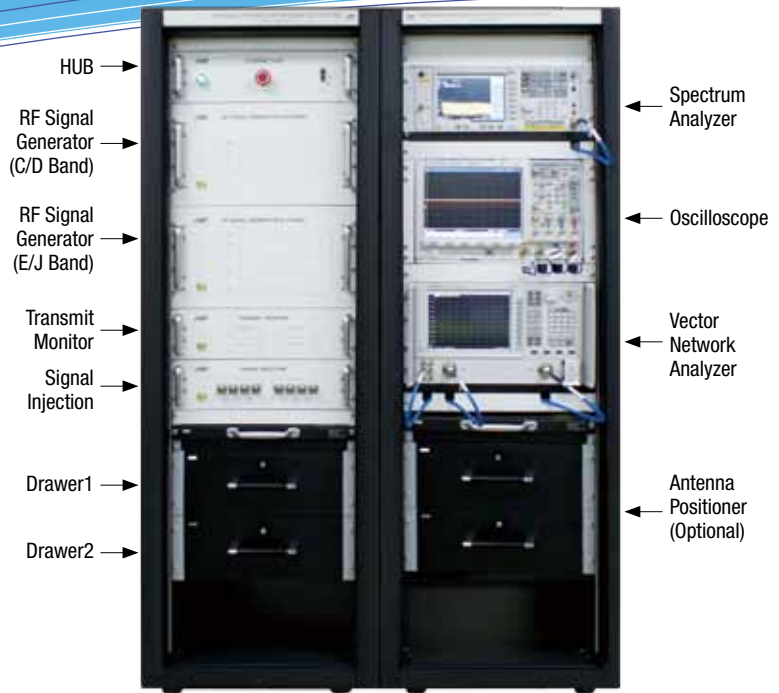
### Noise Jamming

- SSR, LFN
- Sinusoidal, Triangle, Sawtooth pattern
- Sweep Rate : 0.125 ~ 500 Hz
- Duty Cycle : 1 ~ 90%

\* Please contact us if you need more details

\* The other band models are available on requests

# ANTENNA/RADOME & EW



## System Introduction

### Antenna/Radome Measurements

- Main Lobe Beam Width, Radiation Patterns, and Gain for Antenna with or without Radome.

### EW Receiver Test

- The performance of EW Receiver itself can be tested by signal injection method as well as the free space characteristics for those EW Receivers including their antennas which are connected RF Cables.

## Specifications

### Frequency Characteristics

0.5GHz to 18GHz coverage (Resolution 1MHz)

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <b>Accuracy</b>                 | ±1.5 ppm (with Synthesizer) ±2 MHz (with DTO) |
| <b>Agile Pattern</b>            | Sine, Triangle, Rectangle, Saw                |
| <b>Hopping Frequency Number</b> | 16  |

### Pulse Characteristics

|                                   |                                |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Pulse Range</b>                | 1~1,000,000 us                 |
| <b>PW Range</b>                   | 0.1~225 us                     |
| <b>Stagger/Dwell &amp; Switch</b> | up to 32 steps                 |
| <b>Jitter Pattern</b>             | Sine, Triangle, Rectangle, Saw |

### Intra-pulse Modulation

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| <b>FMOP</b>                             | Linear, Non Linear        |
| (FM BW is dependent on PW, 40 MHz Max.) |                           |
| <b>PMOP</b>                             | Bi-Phase, Quadratic-Phase |

### Scan Characteristics

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| <b>Scan type</b> | Electronic(Agile Beam), Conical, TWS, Steady, Sector, Lobe Switching, Circular, Helical, Spiral, Raster, Bi-Directional, User define |
|------------------|--|

### SCENARIOS

#### AOA Simulation

- DF test using Amplitude and Angle of the Antenna.
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#### Radar Activity

- Search Radars
- Acquisition Radars
- Tracking Radars

### RWR

#### (Radar Warning Receiver)

RWR includes 4 antenna located at the sing tips with each providing up to 90° conical coverage.

### Experience

AWT has 30 years experienced of electronic warfare technology

# RECEIVER TEST SYSTEM (Model AWT-ARRTS-167)

## Number of RF Signals

### 0.5 GHz ~ 2 GHz

- 1 CW Signal + 1 Pulse Doppler or 1 CW Signal + 16 Pulse Signals or 17 Pulse Signals
- Output Ports : AOA1 (45°), AOA2 (90°), AOA3 (180°), AOA4 (270°)

### 2 GHz ~ 18 GHz

- 2 CW Signals + 2 Pulse Doppler or 2 CW Signals + 1 Pulse Doppler + 16 Pulse Signals or 2 CW Signals + 32 Pulse Signals or 34 Pulse Signals
- Output Ports : AOA1 (45°), AOA2 (90°), AOA3 (180°), AOA4 (270°)

## Measuring Instruments

- Spectrum Analyzer
- Oscilloscope
- Vector Network Analyzer

## Antenna Fixtures (Optional)

- The mounting brackets and fixture to place the EW Receiver Antenna or Antenna/Radome under Test.



## Software Description

### Machine Control

- Control the RF Signal Generators
- Control the Positioner
- Built in Test
- Calibration

### Antenna/Radome Measurement

- Test Data Management
- Remote control the Vector Network Analyzer
- Collect the test result data

### EW Receiver Test

- RF Signal Generator control according to the scenario
- Manage the threat Library
- Remote control the Spectrum Analyzer

